



# TENSORFLOW AMPERE<sup>®</sup> AI OPTIMIZER (AIO) Documentation V.1.1



## Table of Contents

<b>RELEASE NOTES .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>V1.10.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>OVERVIEW.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>TENSORFLOW FRAMEWORK .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Versions Compatibility.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Python.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>AIO CONFIGURATIONS.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>QUICKSTART.....</b>	<b>5</b>

## RELEASE NOTES

### V1.10

- Tensorflow framework is updated to 2.7.0 from 2.4.1.
- Updated to use AIO 0.2.1
- AIO\_NUM\_THREADS no longer needed to set AIO threads. AIO inherits Tensorflow intra-op thread count.

## OVERVIEW

The Ampere® AIO inference acceleration engine is fully integrated with the Tensorflow framework. Tensorflow models and software written with the Tensorflow API can run as-is, without modifications.

### TENSORFLOW FRAMEWORK

Python is installed with the AIO accelerated Tensorflow package containing all dependencies. No additional installation steps are needed.

### Versions Compatibility

This release is based on Tensorflow 2.7. Please refer to Tensorflow version compatibility documentation, found at <https://www.tensorflow.org/guide/versions>, to check the compatibility of models built with older versions of Tensorflow.

### Python

Tensorflow 2.7.0 is built for Python 3.8. Regarding other Python versions, contact your Ampere sales representative. If you are using the software through a third party, contact their customer support team for help. You can also contact the Ampere AI team at [ai-support@amperecomputing.com](mailto:ai-support@amperecomputing.com).

## AIO CONFIGURATIONS

The AIO inference engine can be configured by a set of environment variables for performance and debugging purposes. They can be set in the command line when running Tensorflow models (e.g., AIO\_NUM\_THREADS=16 python run\_tf\_resnet50.py) or set in the shell initialization script.

### AIO\_PROCESS\_MODE

This variable controls if the AIO inference engine is used in running the Tensorflow model.

- 0: AIO is disabled
- 1: AIO is enabled (Default)

### AIO\_CPU\_BIND

Enables core binding. If enabled, each AIO thread will bind itself to a single core.

- 0: Core binding disabled
- 1: Core binding enabled (Default)

### **AIO\_MEM\_BIND**

Bind memory to NUMA (Non-uniform memory access) node 0. For optimal performance, numactl (<https://linux.die.net/man/8/numactl>) is preferred. numactl bind will affect both the Tensorflow framework and the AIO buffers, while the AIO is unable to affect buffers allocated by the Tensorflow framework.

- 0: Membind disabled
- 1: Membind to node 0 (Default)

### **AIO\_NUMA\_CPUS**

Select cores that AIO should bind to (if CPU\_BIND is enabled).

- Not set: AIO will use the first N cores of the machine, excluding hyper-threaded machines (Default)
- Set: AIO will try to use N first cores from the list of cores for N threads. The list is in space separated, 0-based number format. For example, selecting cores 0 to 1:  
AIO\_NUMA\_CPUS="0 1"

### **AIO\_NUM\_THREADS**

Specifies the number of cores that the AIO should use.

- Not set: AIO will use one core (Default)
- "all": AIO will use all cores, as specified by AIO\_NUMA\_CPUS
- N: AIO will use N cores

### **AIO\_DEBUG\_MODE**

Control verbosity of debug messages.

- 0: No messages

- 1: Errors only
- 2: Basic information, warnings, and errors (Default)
- 3: Most messages
- 4: All messages

## QUICKSTART

The following instructions run on Altra/Altra Max Linux machines installed **with Docker**. To initialize the AIO environment run:

```
$ wget -O aio-tf.tar.gz "<your_unique_url>"
$ docker load < aio-tf.tar.gz
$ docker run --privileged=true --rm --name tf-aio --network host -it aio-tf-2.7.0:1.1.1
```

Skip the above steps if running **without a Docker** container.

You can try AIO by either running the Jupyter Notebook examples or Python scripts on the CLI level.

To run the Jupyter Notebook QuickStart examples follow the instructions below:

Set AIO\_NUM\_THREADS to requested value first.

```
$ export AIO_NUM_THREADS=16
$ cd ~/aio-examples/
$ bash download_models.sh
$ bash start_notebook.sh
```

If you run the Jupyter Notebook Quickstart on a cloud instance, make sure your machine has port 8080 open and on your local device run:

```
$ ssh -N -L 8080:localhost:8080 -I <ssh_key> your_user@xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx
```

Use a browser to point to the URL printed out by the Jupyter Notebook launcher. You will find the Jupyter Notebook examples (examples.ipynb) under the /classification and /object detection folders.

The examples run through several inference models, visualize results they produce and present the performance numbers.

To use CLI-level scripts:

Set AIO\_NUM\_THREADS to the requested value first.

```
$ export AIO_NUM_THREADS=16
$ cd ~/aio-examples/
$ bash download_models.sh
```

Go to the directory of choice, e.g.

```
$ cd classification/resnet_50_v15
```

Evaluate the model.

```
$ python3 run.py -m resnet_50_v15_tf_fp32.pb -p fp32
$ python3 run.py -m resnet_50_v15_tflite_int8.tflite -p int8
```

---

**Ampere Computing® / 4655 Great America Parkway, Suite 601 / Santa Clara, CA 95054 /  
www.amperecomputing.com**

Ampere Computing, the Ampere Computing logo, Altra, and eMAG are registered trademarks of Ampere Computing.

Arm is a registered trademark of Arm Holdings in the US and/or elsewhere. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

©2022 Ampere Computing. All rights reserved.

AMP 2019-0039